

Observational Constraints on Cosmic Reionization

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Overview

- Previous papers discuss reionization from a theoretical P.O.V.
- This paper focuses on observational constraints
 - QSO spectroscopy
 - Gunn-Peterson troughs
 - High-z galaxies
 - CMB
- Sources of reionization
- Future in 21cm observations

Cosmic Stromgren spheres

1. Introduction

- Three phases of IGM evolution

– $z < 1100$ ←————— Probed with CMB

- PGM hot, fully ionized

– $z = 1100 - z = 14$

- Neutral

– $z = 14 - z = 6$

- Reionization

} Last evolution regime to be characterized

– $z = 6 - z = 0$ ←————— Probed with nearby QSOs

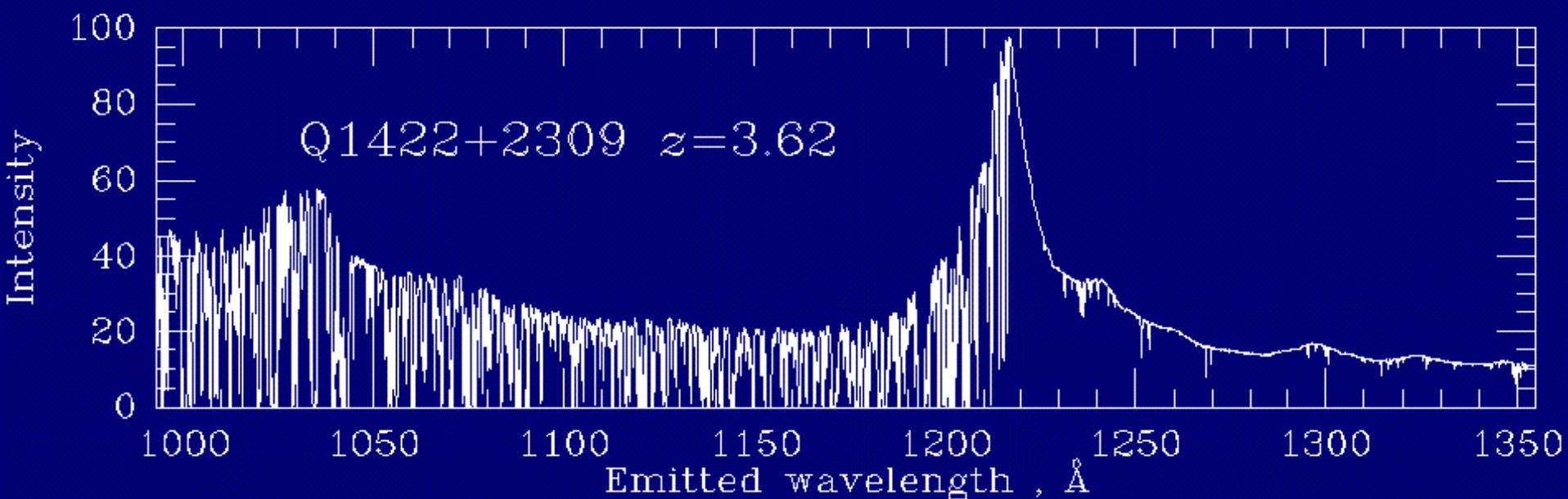
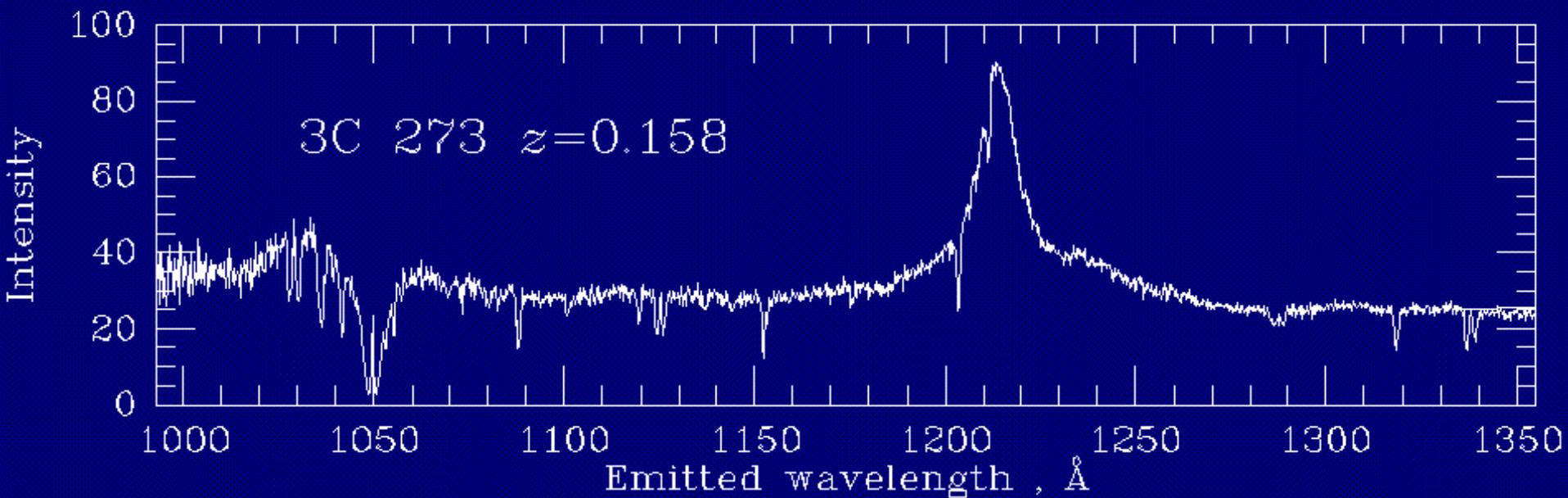
- Ionized IGM

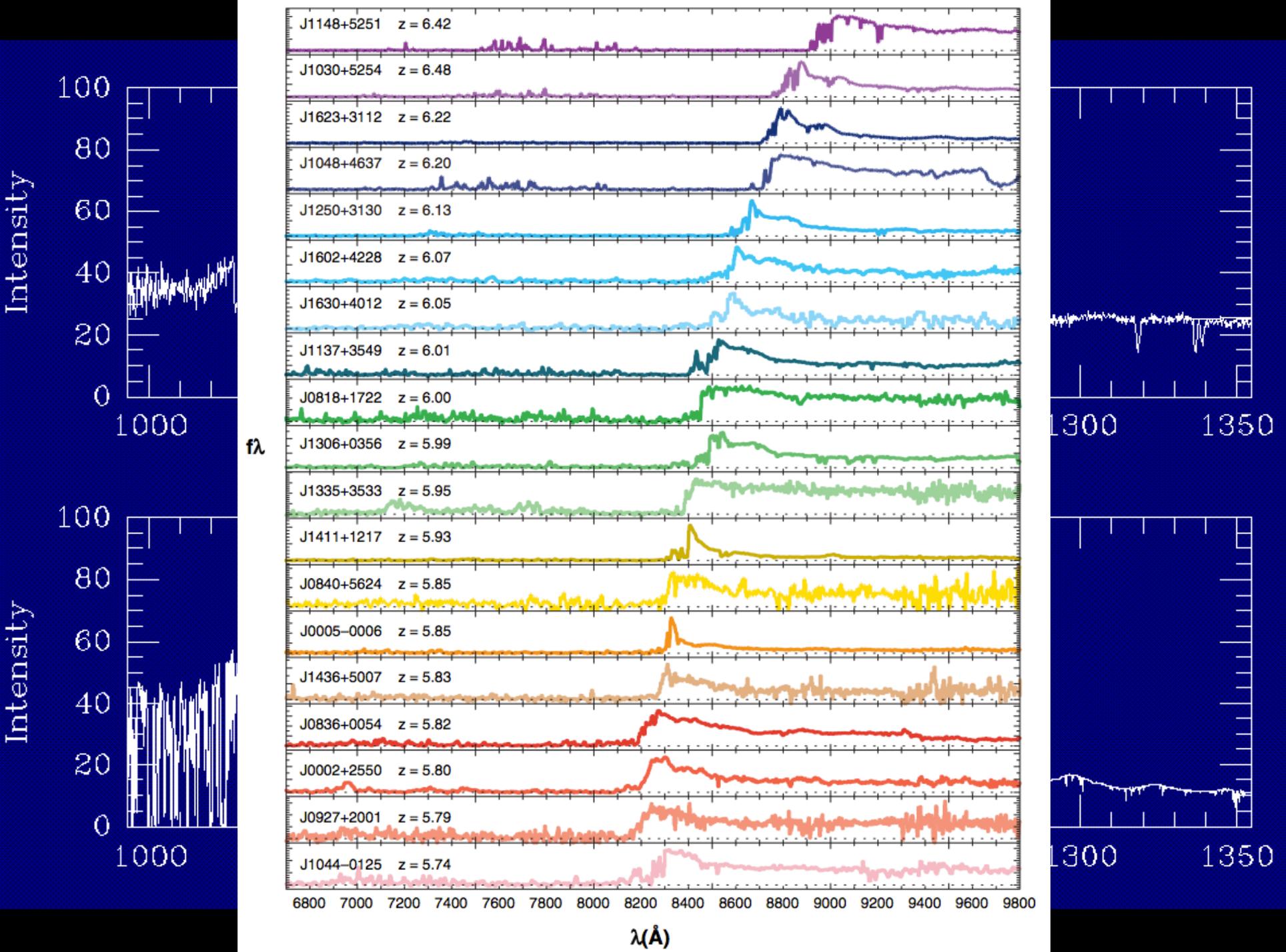
2. Basic Model of Reionization

- 3 phases of reionization
 - (slow) isolated Stromgren spheres
 - (fast) “overlap” or “percolation” phase
 - (slow) etching away of dense filaments
- Caveats/open issues
 - Minimum for fast phase?
 - Recomb. time of IGM $>$ Hubble time at $z > 8$
 - Inside out or outside in reionization?
 - What if reion. from part. decay or X-rays?

3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect

- Definition: absorption blueward of Ly-alpha in high-z QSO spectra due to intervening neutral hydrogen





3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect

- How would we estimate optical depth for Ly-alpha photons?

$$\tau_{\text{GP}} = \frac{\pi e^2}{m_e c} f_{\alpha} \lambda_{\alpha} H^{-1}(z) n_{\text{HI}},$$

Absorption cross-section

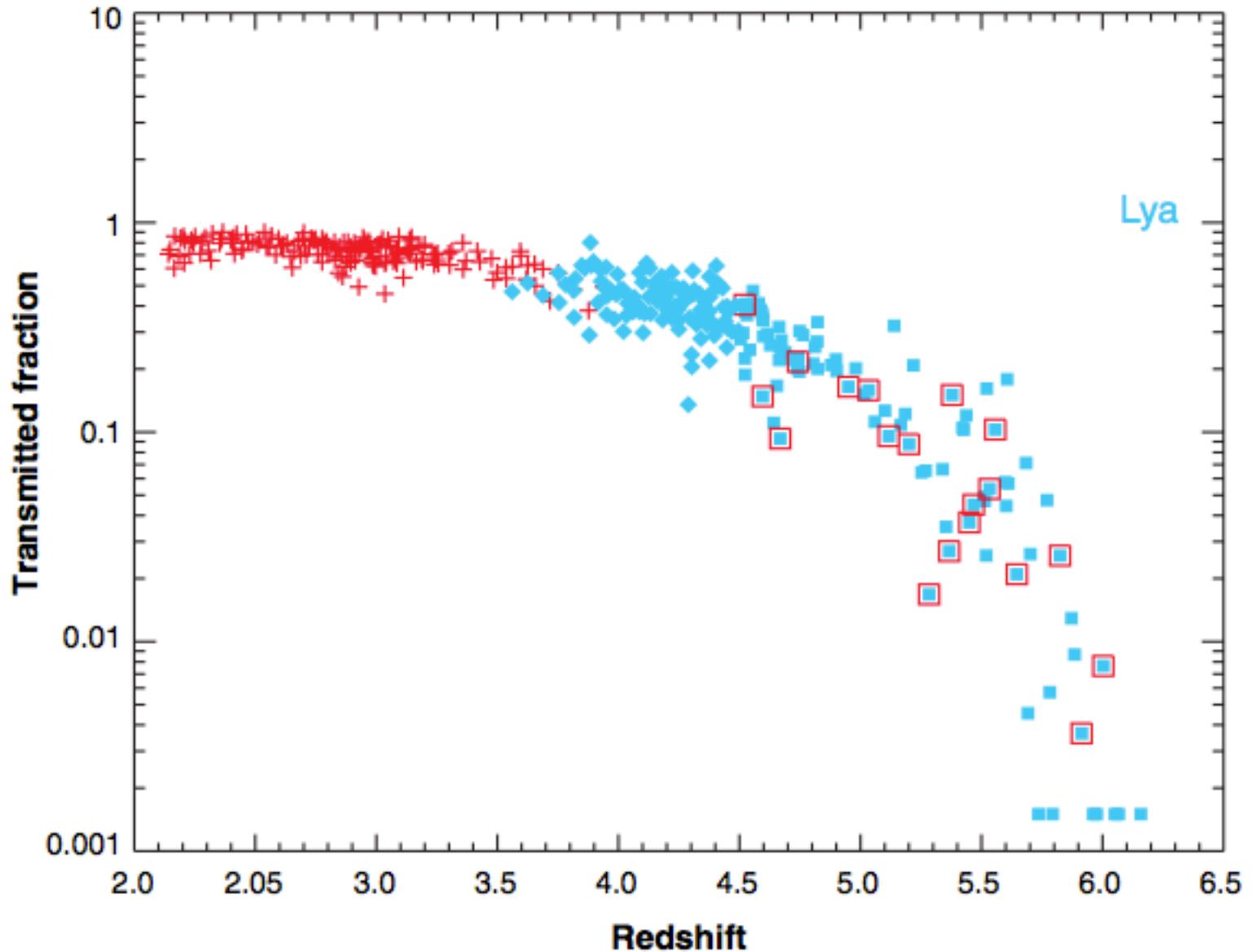
- What is the effect of such a large prefactor?
- Why is it so large?

$$\tau_{\text{GP}}(z) = 4.9 \times 10^5 \left(\frac{\Omega_m b^2}{0.13} \right)^{-1/2} \left(\frac{\Omega_b b^2}{0.02} \right) \left(\frac{1+z}{7} \right)^{3/2} \left(\frac{n_{\text{HI}}}{n_{\text{H}}} \right)$$

- How does transmitted flux depend on tau?

$$I/I_0 = e^{-\tau}$$

3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson



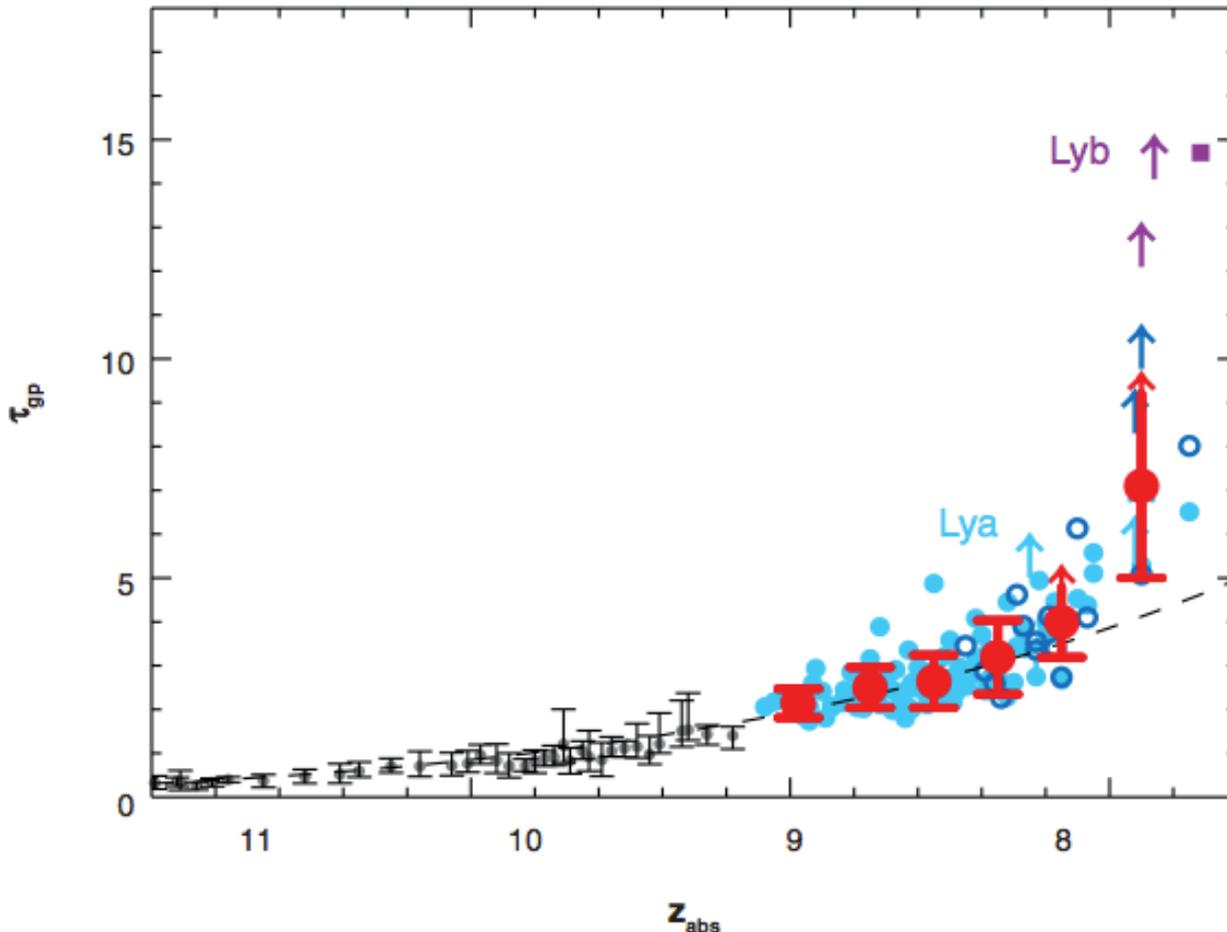
3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect

- Strong evolution of transmitted flux blueward of Lyman alpha for $z > 5$
- How can we get stronger constraints on neutral fraction?
 - Tau $\gg 1$ problematic for strong constraints

$$\tau_{\text{GP}} = \frac{\pi e^2}{m_e c} f_{\alpha} \lambda_{\alpha} H^{-1}(z) n_{\text{HI}},$$

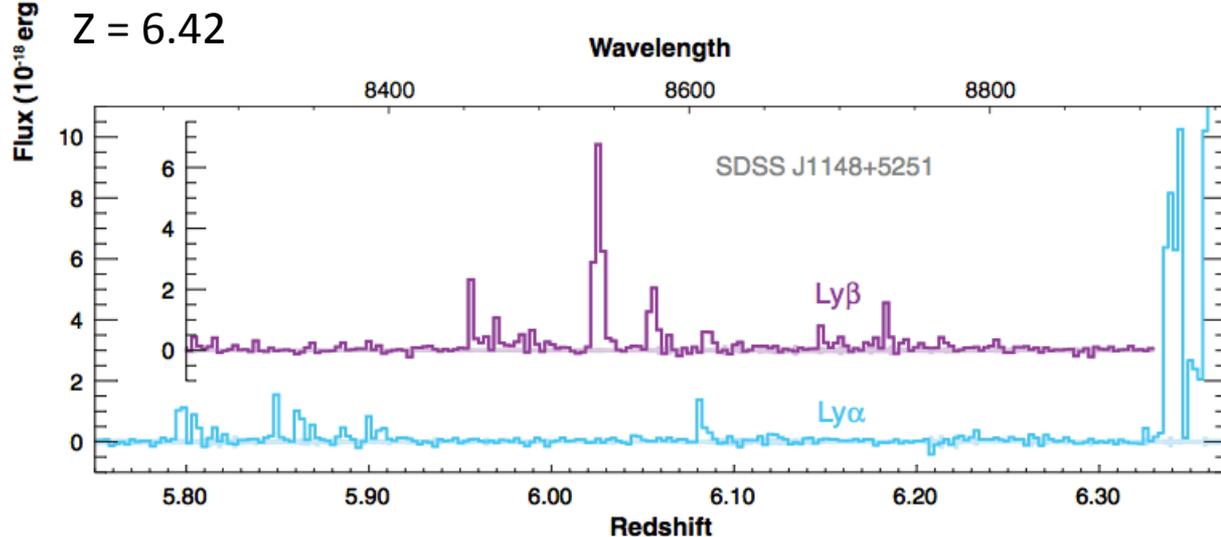
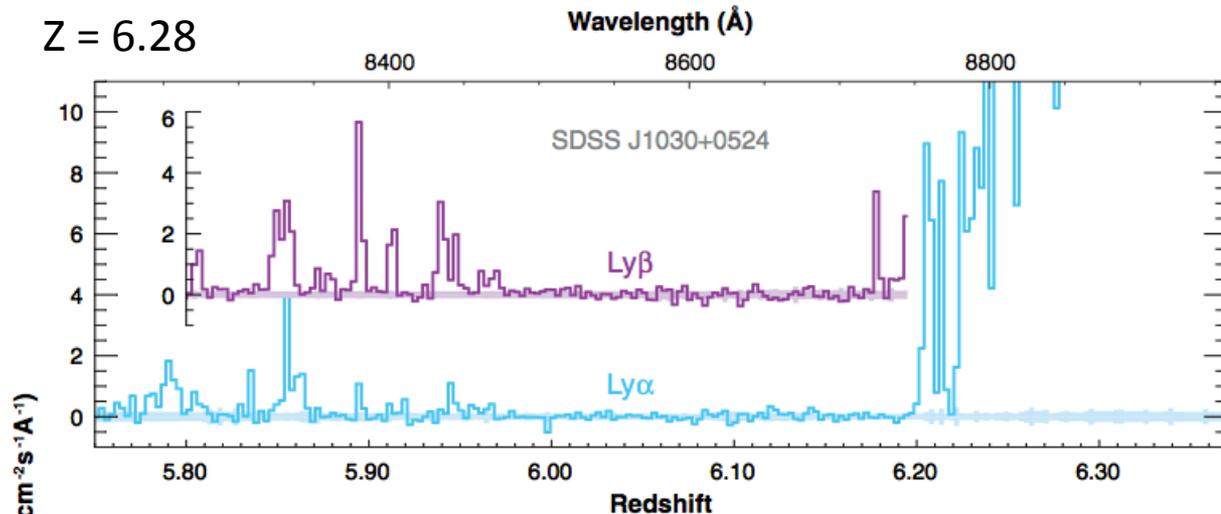
- Other lines in the Lyman series

3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect



What is this plot?

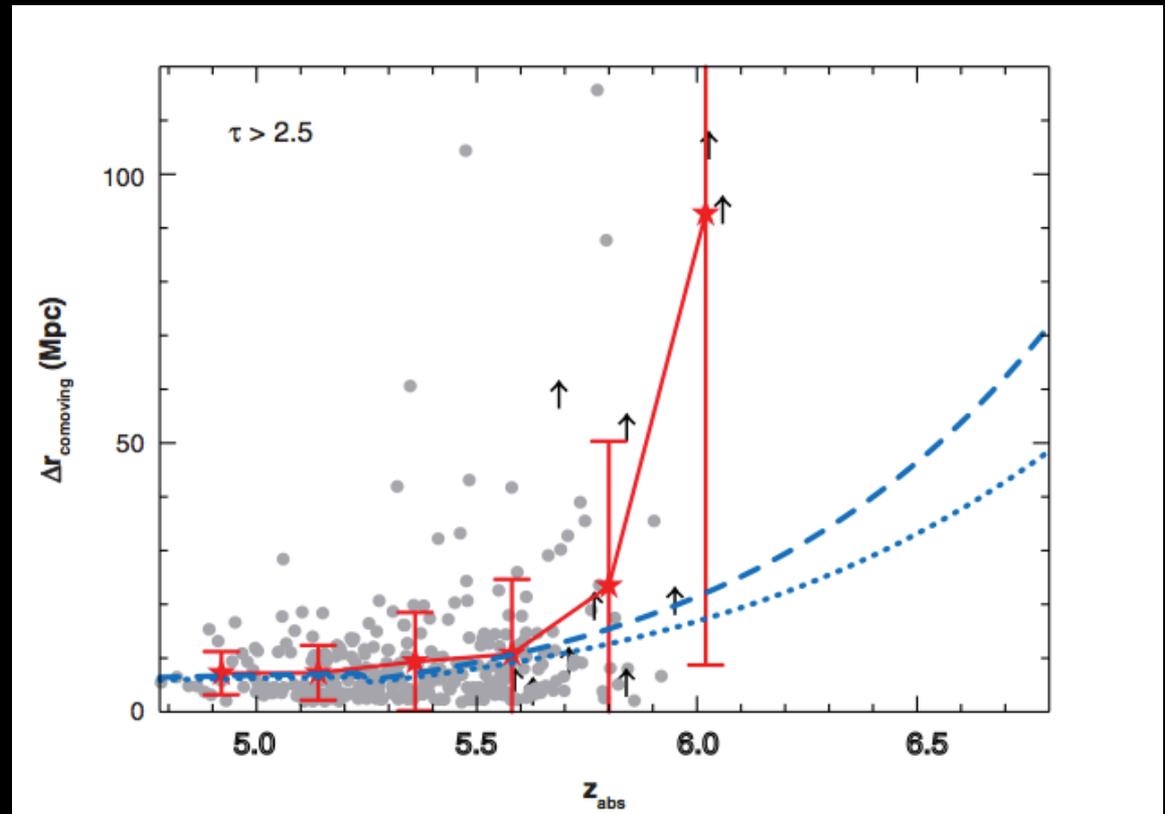
3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect



What do we see when comparing these two objects?

3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect

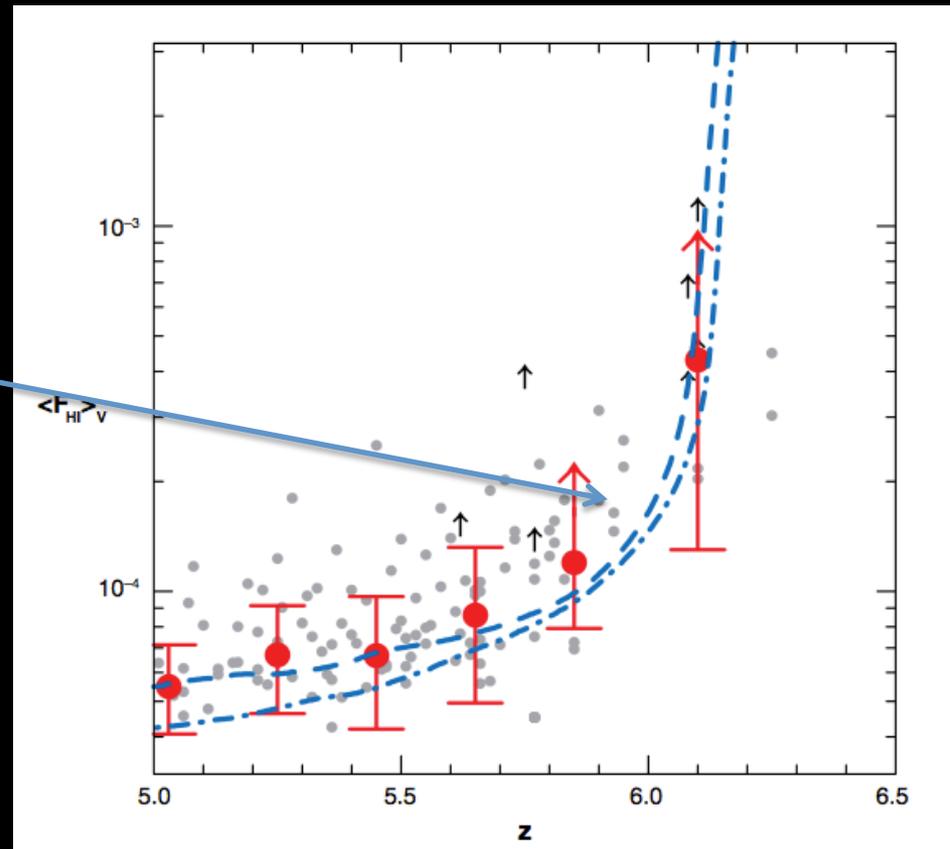
- Constraints from dark gaps?
 - Avg. length of dark gaps evolve at $z > 6$



3. Observations of Gunn-Peterson Effect

- Deriving neutral fractions and comparing to cosmological simulation predictions

What does this knee correspond to?



4. Cosmic Stromgren Spheres

- What are cosmic Stromgren spheres?
- How can we learn about the size of Stromgren spheres from QSO spectra?